



# Georgian German Science Bridge

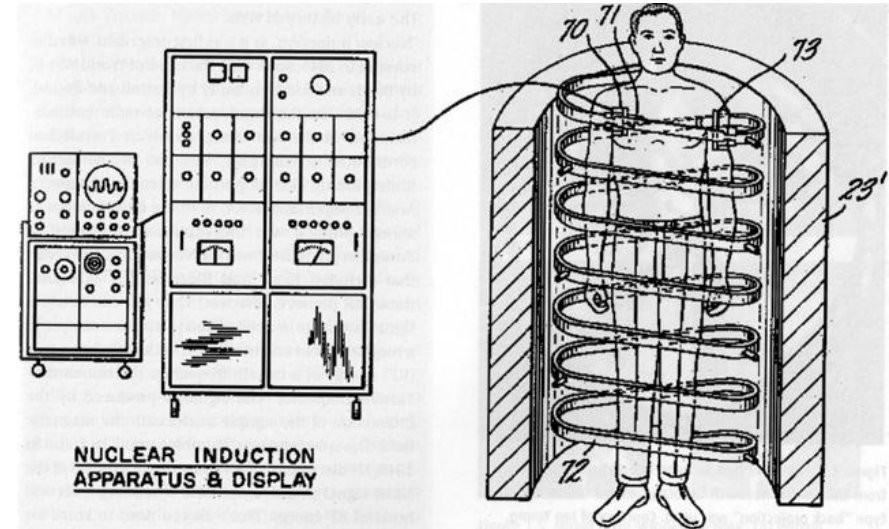
Mikheil Kelenjeridze

20.01.2013



# MRT brief history

Raymond Damadian's first patent in MRT

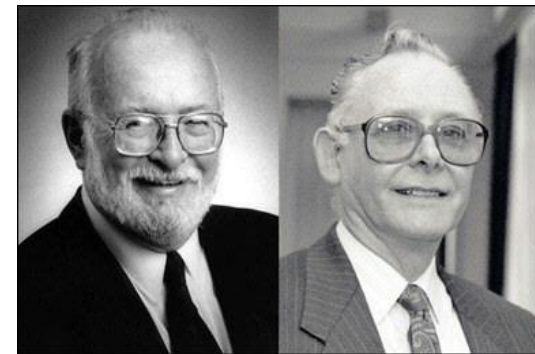


**Felix Bloch**  
(1905-1983)



**Edward Purcell**

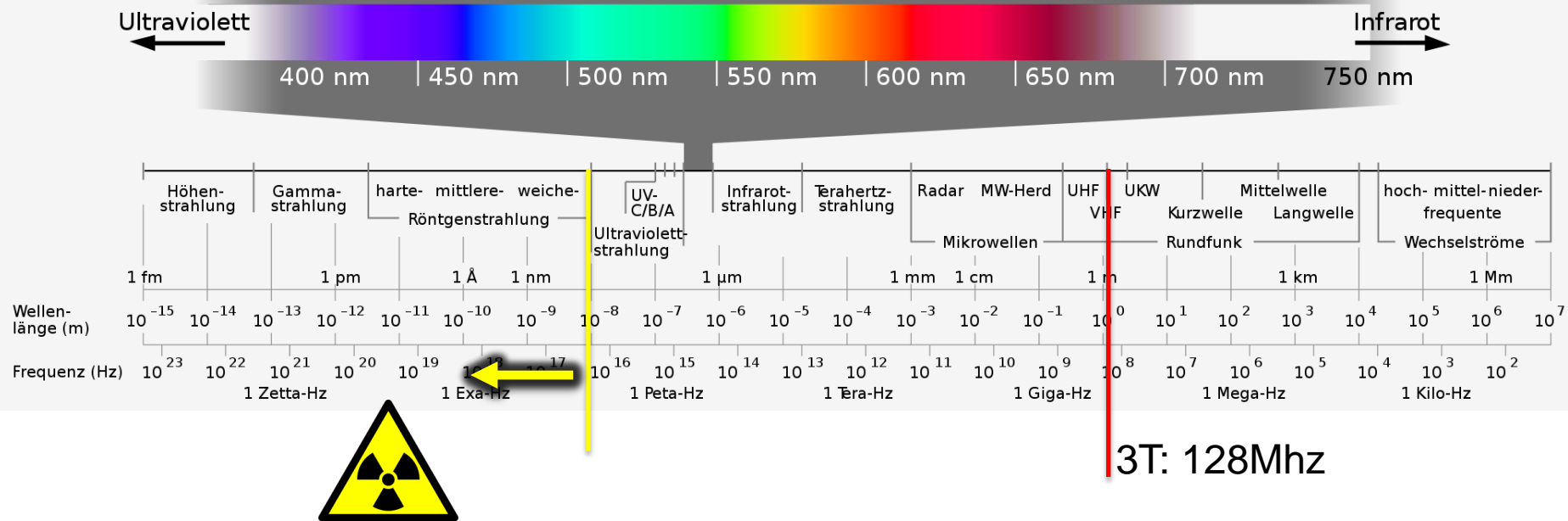
Nobelians



**Paul Lauterbur and Sir Peter Mansfield**

# Magnetic Resonance Tomography is different from Computer Tomography

Das für den Menschen sichtbare Spektrum (Licht)

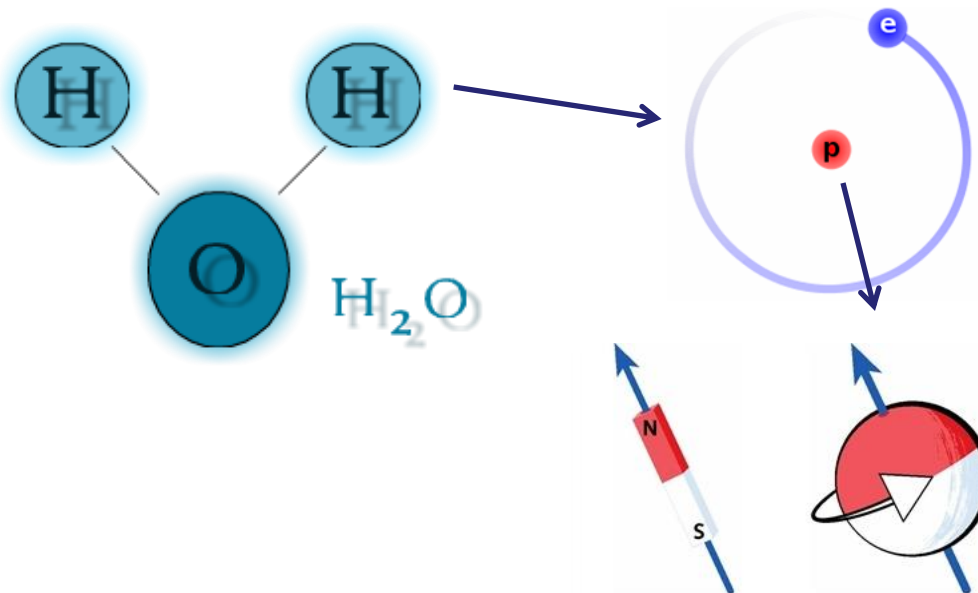


- MRT doesn't use X-Rays

# MRT working principle

Our body consists approximately 60 – 70% Water

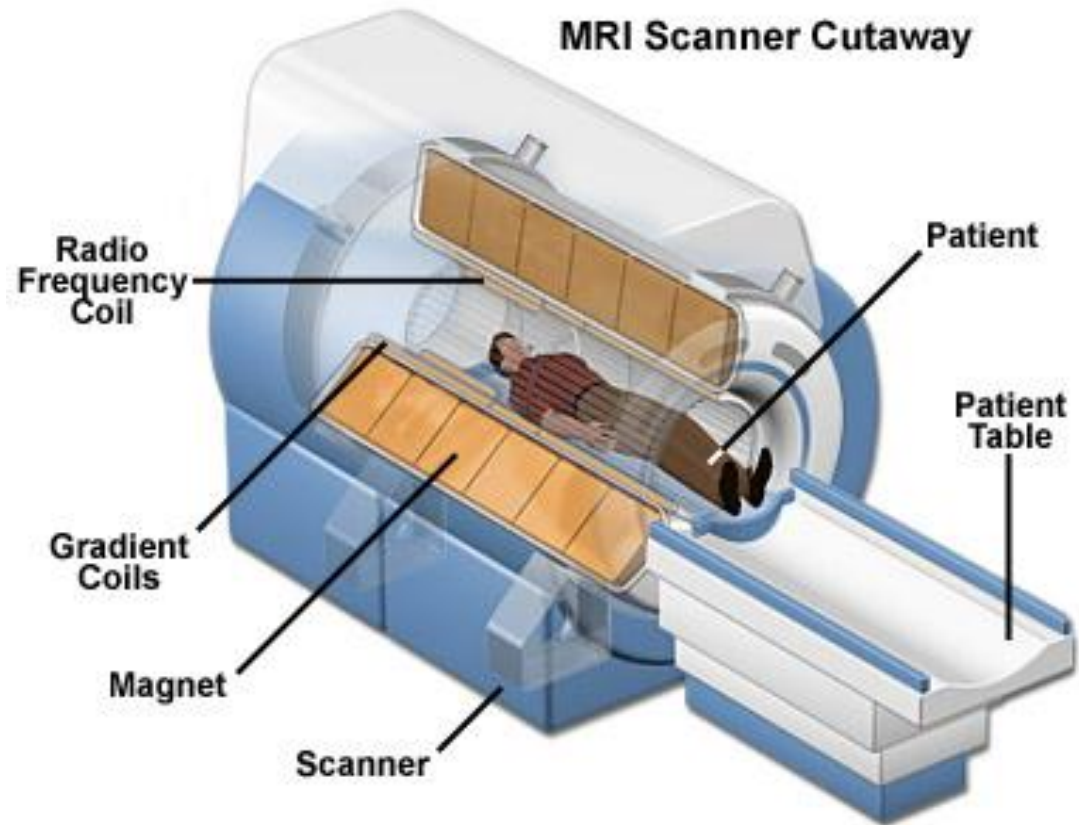
Water in itself includes Hydrogen which has highest sensitivity to magnetic resonance



- Lungs: **90%** water
- Blood: **82%**
- Skin: **80%**
- Muscle: **75%**
- Brain: **70%**
- Bones: **22%**

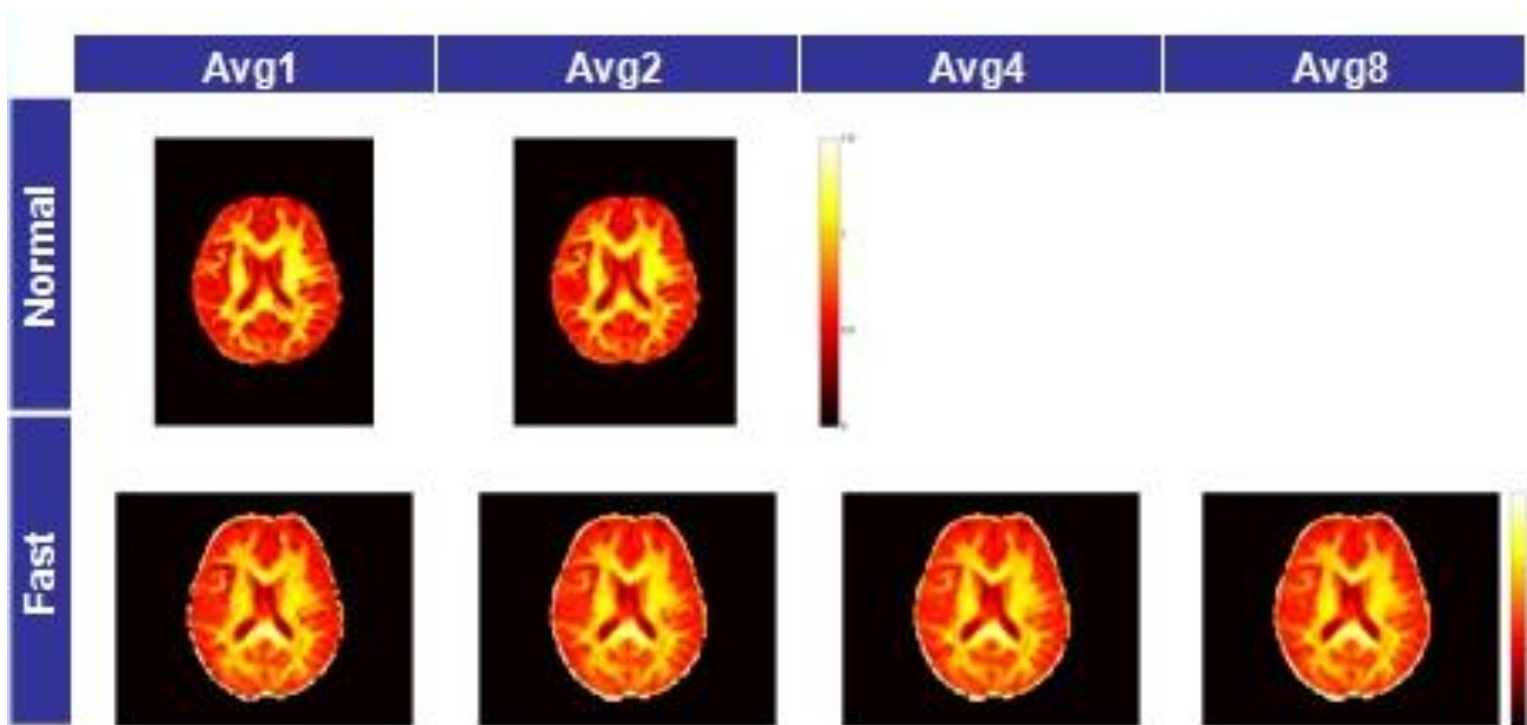
# MRT working principle

Proton excitement and relaxation with special magnets and coils we get additional magnetizations which also are captured by coils (antennas) and after electrical and mathematical processing of this information we get visual images.



# Researches on Magnetic Resonance Tomography

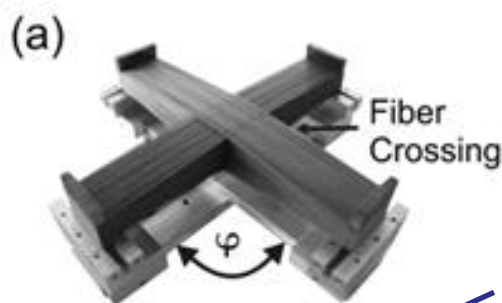
- Get more contrast
- Decrease measuring time



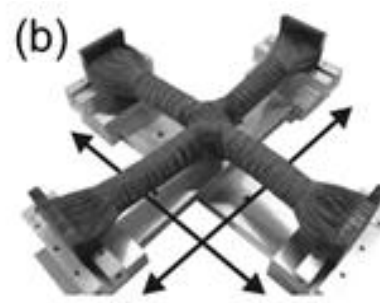


# Using phantoms in MRT

- Phantom is a concrete model of human brain part. It consists tight petty winded fiber (8mcm diameter approximately), which then is placed in water reservoir. These small fibers are similar to brain axons.



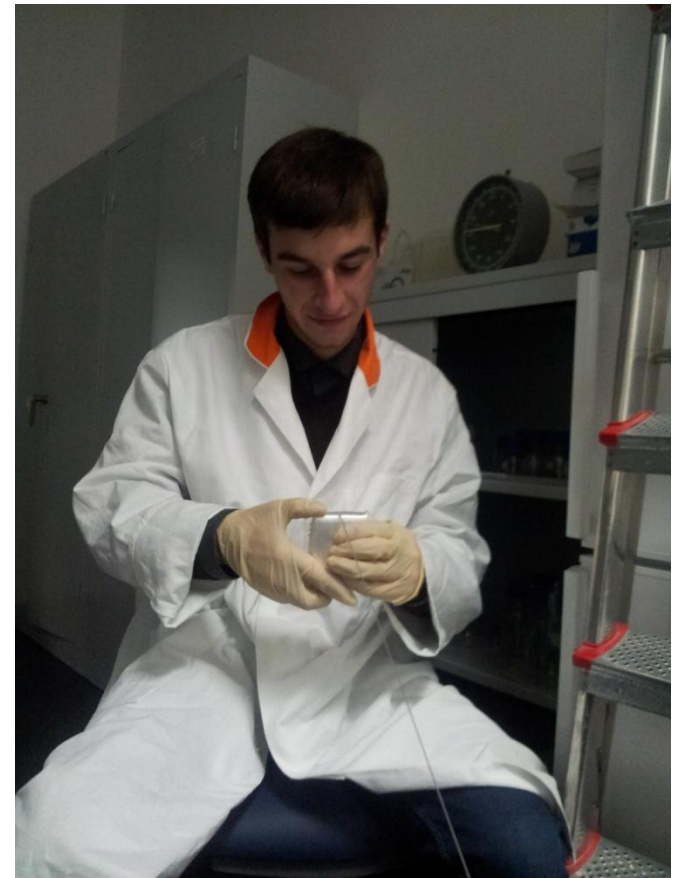
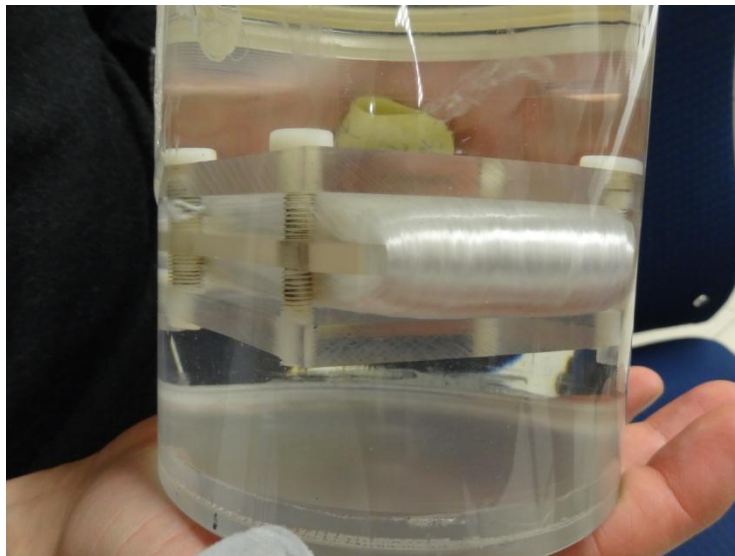
**How well tomography working**



**How good is to use new parameter for analysis**

# My experiences with phantoms

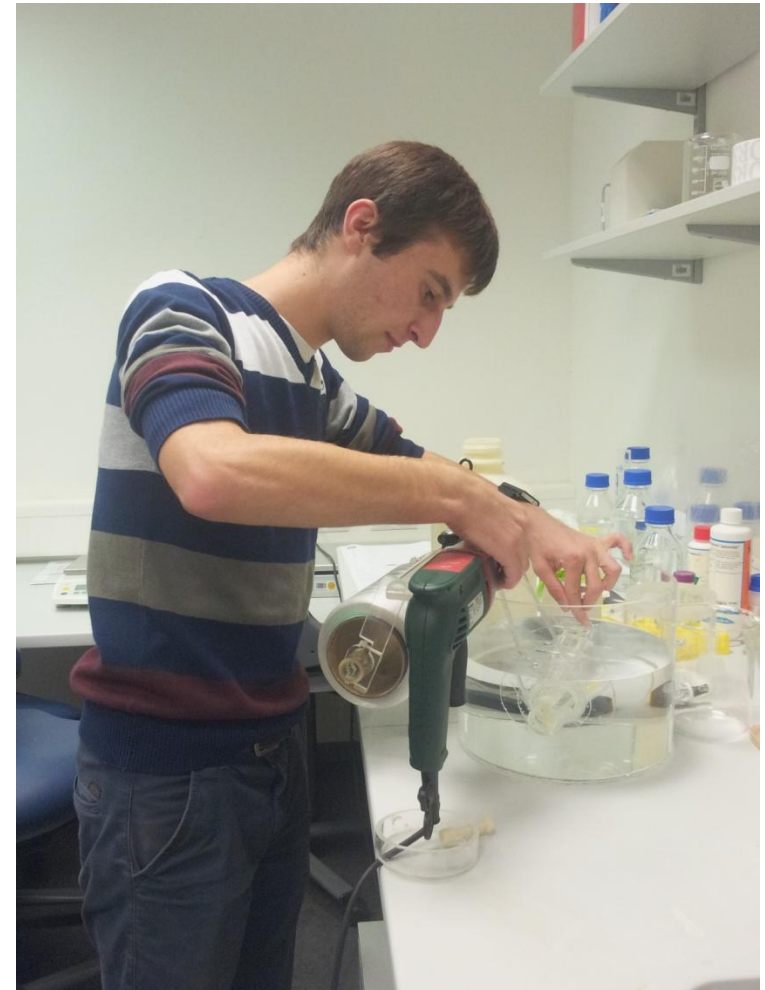
- 11.2012  
“Parallel phantom”





# My experiences with phantoms

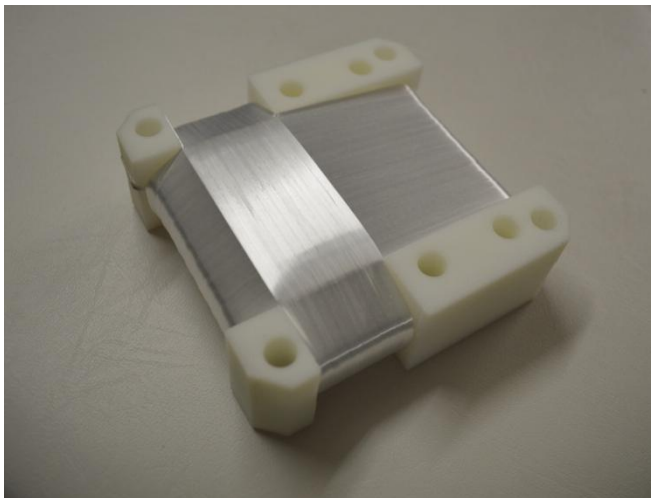
- **09.2013**  
**“Cylinder phantom”**



# My experiences with phantoms

- 12.2013

## “Crossing phantoms”





## Acknowledgments:

- Prof. dr. N. Jon Shah, Dr. Farida Grinberg, Ezequiel Farrher
- Prof. Ketevan Kotetishvili, Dr. Andro Kacharava, Prof. Akaki Gigineishvili

# Thank You For Your Attentions

